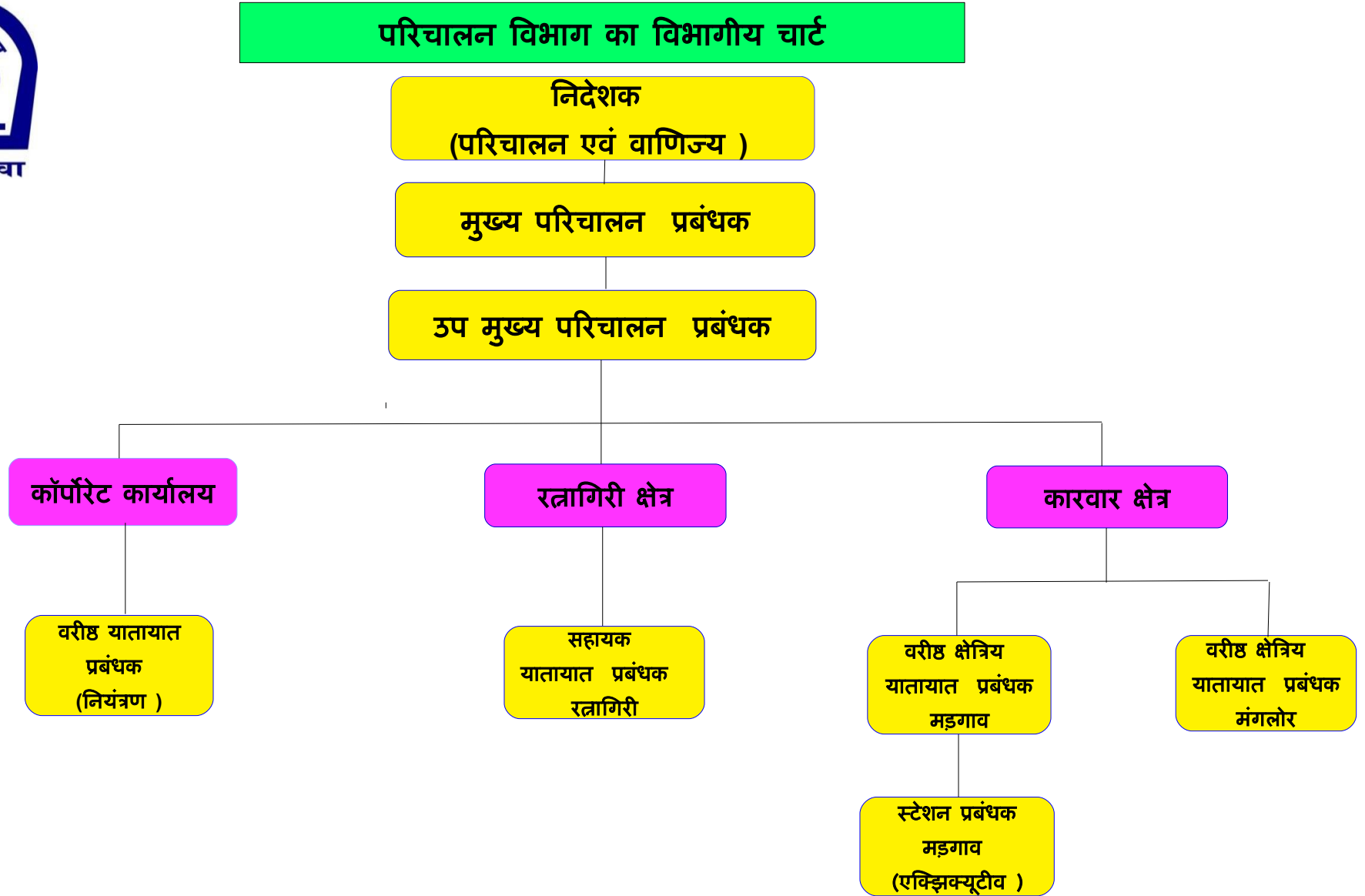




28/03/2025 को अद्यतन